# AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY (ACENTDFB)

AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

# AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY, AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Contents	Page
Corporate information	2
Statement of committees' responsibilities	3
Independent auditor's report	4
Statement of financial position	5
Statement of income and expenditure	6
Statement of cash flows	7
Notes to the financial statements	8 - 13

### AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY, AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA CORPORATE INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

### Corporate Information

### **Project Management:**

Centre Leader **Project Coordinator** Deputy Centre Leader Principal Investigator Forensic Biotechnology

Director Centre for Biotechnology Research and Training

Principal Investigator Rabies Unit Principal Investigator Filariasis Unit Monitoring & Evaluation Officer

Assistant Monitoring & Evaluation Officer

**Procurement Officer** Finance Officer **Project Auditor** Communication Officer Laboratory Manager

Post Graduate Coordinator

Safeguard Officer

Head of Department Biochemistry

REGISTERED OFFICE:

Ahmadu Bello University Samaru, Zaria Kaduna State

**EXTERNAL AUDITORS** 

PKF Professional Services (Chartered Accountants) Ahmed Talib House 18/19 Ahmadu Bello Way P. O. Box 117 Kaduna

Bankers:

Central Bank of Nigeria Central Business District Tafawa Balewa Way, Garki Abuja

United Bank for Africa Plc Sokoto Road, Samaru Zaria Prof. Y. K. E. Ibrahim Prof. Junaidu Kabir

Prof. Mohammed Mamman

Prof. Sani Ibrahim

Prof. Mohammed Nasiru Shuaibu

Prof. J. K. P. Kwaga Prof. I. S. Ndams Prof. Aliyu Salihu

Dr. Aminu Muhammad

Mr. Nuhu Ishaya Mal. Salisu Ibrahim Mal. M. A Usman

Mrs Murjanatu M Abba Aminu Isa Musa

Dr. Auwal Ibrahim

Prof. Hussaina J. Makun

Prof. Aliyu Salihu

AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY, AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA STATEMENT OF COMMITTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RELATION TO THE PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR **ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023** 

The Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAP C20, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004, requires the Project Management committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of financial affairs of Africa Centre of Excellence for Neglected Tropical Diseases and Forensic Biotechnology at the end of the year and of its surplus or deficit. The responsibilities are:-

- keeps proper accounting records that disclose, with reasonable accuracy, the financial position of the Center and comply with the requirements of the Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAP C20, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004 and Financial Reporting Council of Nigerian Act No. 6, 2011;
- establishing adequate internal controls to safeguard its assets and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities; and
- preparing its financial statements using suitable accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, and are consistently applied.

The Committee accepts responsibility for the annual financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies support by reasonable and prudent judgments and estimates, in conformity with applicable Standards and the requirements of the Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAP C20, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004.

The Committee is of the opinion that the audited Financial Statements give a true and fair view of the state of the financial affairs of the Center and of its deficit for the year ended 31 December 2023. The Committee further accepts responsibility for the maintenance of accounting records that may be relied upon in the preparation of the audited financial statements, as well as adequate systems of internal financial control.

### Going Concern:

The Committee has made assessments of the Centre's ability to continue as a going concern and have no reason to believe that the Centre will not remain a going concern in the years ahead. Resulting from the above, the Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Centre has adequate resources to continue operations for the foreseeable future. Thus, the Committee continues the adoption of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Signed on behalf of the Committee by:

wei balen

Prof. Y. K. E. Ibrahim

May, 2024

Mal. Salisu Ibrahim

May, 2024

### **PKF Professional Services**



### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of Africa Centre of Excellence for Neglected Tropical Diseases and Forensic Biotechnology, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Africa Centre of Excellence for Neglected Tropical Diseases and Forensic Biotechnology, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria which comprise the statement of financial position at 31 December 2023, statement of surplus or deficit and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Center at 31 December 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) in compliance with the Financial Reporting Council of Nigeria Act, No 6, 2011 and in the manner required by the Companies and Allied Matters Act, 2020.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Center in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Nigeria, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Other Information

The Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Committee's Report; but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appeared to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### Responsibilities of the Committee and those charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Committee is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards; in compliance with the Financial Reporting Council of Nigeria Act, No 6, 2011 and in the manner required by the Companies and Allied Matters Act, 2020, and for such internal control as the Committee determines necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Financial Statements, the Committee is responsible for assessing the Center's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Committee either intend to liquidate the Center or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Center's financial reporting process.

NNDC Building • 8th Floor •18/19 Ahmadu Bello Way • P.O.BOX 117 • Kaduna • Nigeria Tel: +234(0) 9075692427 • Email: kaduna@pkf-ng,com • info@pkf-ng.com •Web: www.pkf-ng.com

Partners: TA Akande (Managing) • NA Abdus-salaam • OO Ogundeyin • BO Adejayan • AK Sonukan • AA Agboola • EN Akintola • II Aremu

Offices in: Lagos • Abuja • Kano • Jos • Port Harcourt

PKF Professional Services is a member of the PKF International Limited network of legally independent firms and does not accept any responsibility or liability for the actions or inactions on the pact of any other individual member firm or firms

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Center's Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Committee.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Center's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Committee to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entity or business activities to express an opinion on the financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the Center's audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirement of fifth schedule of the Companies and Allied Matters Act, 2020, we confirm that:

- i) We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit:
- ii) The Center has kept proper books of account, so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
- iii) The Center's statement of financial position, statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income are in agreement with the books of account.

Agboola Adewale Aremu, FCA FRC/2016/ICAN/00000015848

For: PKF Professional Services

**Chartered Accountants** 

Abuja, Nigeria

Dated: 7/06/2024

INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS OF NIGERIA

0901321

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

ASSETS	Notes	2023 N'000	2022 N'000
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	7	601,691	258,009
Current assets			
Other receivables	8	54,112	10.520
Inventories	9	54,112	19,539
Cash advance	10	119,756	0.000
Cash and cash equivalents	11	436,519	9,628 187,588
Total current assets		610,387	216,755
Total assets		1,212,077	474,764
Liabilities and accumulated funds			
Current liabilities			
Payables	12	33,551	33,296
Counterpart fund	13	1,260	1,260
Total current liabilities	_	34,811	34,556
Capital and reserve			
Accumulated fund	14	1,177,266	440,209
Total liabilities and accumulated fund		1,212,077	474,764
These financial statements were app	proved by by:	the Project	Committee on

Prof. Y. K. F. Ihrahim

Prof. Y. K. E. Ibrahim Centre Leader

Ibrahim Salisu Project Finance Officer

The accompanying notes and significant accounting policies form an integral part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Income	Notes	2023 N'000	2022 N'000
Grants	3	1,484,628	354,587
Other Income	4	9,351	1,462
Exchange gain	-	31,907 1,525,886	356,048
Expenditure			
Staff cost	5	9,873	11,362
Operating expenditure	6	778,956	239,373
Total operating expenditure		788,828	250,735
(Deficit)/Surplus for the Year		737,057	105,314

The accompanying notes and significant accounting policies form an integral part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

	2023 N'000	2022 N'000
Cash flows from operating activities		11 000
Net surplus for the period	737,057	105,314
Adjust for noncash movement		100,011
Depreciation	60,290	50,310
Cash flows before working capital changes	797,349	155,623
Movement in working capital		
(Increase)/decrease in other assets	(34,573)	(5,999)
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	•	11,800
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	(110,128)	(1,421)
Increase/(decrease) in payables	256	815
	(144,445)	5,195
Net cash flows provided by operating activities	652,904	160,819
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(403,972)	(134,631)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(403,972)	(134,631)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net cash provided by financing activities		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	248,932	26,188
Cash and cash equivalent at 1 January	187,588	161,400
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 December	436,519	187,588

The accompanying notes and significant accounting policies form an integral part of these financial statements.

### AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 1 Reporting entity

The Africa Centre of Excellence for Neglected Tropical Diseases and Forensic Biotechnology was established in collaboration with the World Bank to drive Molecular Research and innovations. Following the call for proposal for the establishment of Africa Centers of Excellence by the World Bank and Association of African Universities in August 2013, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria submitted four proposals in three thematic areas (Agriculture, Health, and STEM (Science Technology Education and Mathematics). The proposal for the establishment of Africa Centre of Excellence for Neglected Tropical Diseases and Forensic Biotechnology (ACENTDFB), headed by Prof. Andrew Jonathan Nok (late) was one of the ten successful Centers in Nigeria that took off in 2014.

The Centre's registered address operates from Ahmadu Bello University, Samaru, Zaria, Kaduna State.

### 2 Basis for preparation

### (a) Basis of measurement

These financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis.

### Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in Nigerian Naira, which is the Centre's functional currency. All financial information presented in Naira have been rounded to the nearest thousands, unless otherwise.

### Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the financial statements requires the use of judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenditures. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

### 2.1 Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently by the Centre to all periods presented in these financial statements. (a) Income

Grants are stated at amounts actually received during the year.

### Property, plant and equipment (PPE)

PPE include all assets taken over by the Centre at its inception and subsequent additions. All additions are capitalized.

Depreciation on property, computer equipment, furniture and equipment is calculated on a straitght line basis at rates deemed appropriate to write off the cost of the assets to their residual values over their expected useful lives.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets (other than properties under construction) less their residual values over their useful lives, using the straight-line method on the following basis.

Buildings	%
Motor vehicle	2
Office equipments	25
Computer equipments	20
Furniture equipments	20
Laboratory equipment	20
The Project's assets' residual	15

The Project's assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed at the end of each reporting period and adjusted if appropriate. An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable value. Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount. These are included in the statement of receipts and payments.

AFRICA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES AND FORENSIC BIOTECHNOLOGY AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

### (c) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Obsolete items are written off.

### (d) Account receivables

Receivables are recognized and carried at original invoice amount less provision for impairment.

### (e) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash balances with other banks and call deposits with original maturities of three months or less.

### Account payables

Payables are not interest bearing and are recognized and carried at original invoice amount.

### **Provisions**

Provision are recognized when the Centre has a present obligation, (legal or constructive) as a result of past event for which it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable event can be made of the amount of the obligation.

### (h) Translation of foreign currencies

Translation in foreign currencies were translated to Naira at the rate ruling at the transaction date while balances were translated at the rate ruling as at the balance sheet date.

NOTES	TO	THE	FINANCIAL	STATEMENTS
Table Committee				

R THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023	2023	2022
3 Grant	N'000	N'000
World Bank	1,020,647	250,390
Grant - National Institute of Health	193,672	46,934.75
Grant - APTI	60,611	12,766.33
ARISE	40,870	12,700.33
Chan Zuckerberg Initiative	154,476	
Cambridge Grant	2,948	
National Research Fund (Nigeria)	11,404	44 405 60
	1,484,628	44,495.62
4 Other income	1,707,020	354,587
Miscellaneous Income	7,340	4 400
Fees from Centre's workshop	2,011	1,462
		1 100
5 Staff cost	9,351	1,462
Salaries	9,873	11,362
	9,873	
6 Operating expenditure	3,073	11,362
Conference - local	5,287	0.400
Conference - overseas		6,428
General research	45,872	29,072
Transport and travelling	381,643	26,999
Printing and stationery	21,139	12,827
Office expenses	747	4,011
Vehicle running and repairs	254	6,746
Accreditation Expenses	706	228
Insurance - motor vehicle	845	5,975
Maintenance of office equipment	967	1,236
Maintenance of office furniture	7,183	622
Maintenance of plant/Generator		30
Depreciation	280	38
Phone charges	60,290	50,310
Publication and publicity	-	44
ICT maintenance	149	577
Student Cost	3,628	1,154
Electricity charges	29,609	
	689	
Software charges/Licence renewal	36,187	
Bank charges	198	81
Electricity transmission network Audit fees	7,944	01
	2,396	2,000
Teaching/Instruction materials		2,362
Other professional fees	22,484	27,692
Centre representation	•	6,937
Centre committee and council committee expenses	8,927	9,334
Departmental research	-	9,248
Subscription to Nigerian Research and Education Network		3,905
Laboratory consumables (chemicals)	1. <del></del>	3,303
•	141,530	31,518

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Total N'000 669,928 279.314	949,242	411,905	546.536	287,261	347,551	236,951	287,261	601,691	258,009
Power Generating set 7,722	7,722		7.722	1,544	3,088	-1,544	1,544	4,634	6,178
Laboratory Equipment N'000 230,552 99	230,651	230,522	230,552	191,966	226,564	157,383 34,583	191,966	4,087	38,586
Office & Equipment N'000 22,095 108	22,203	22,203	23,361	20,203	22,193	15,957 4,246	20,203	10	1,892
Computer Equipment N'000 26,862 4,794	31,656	25,799	26,862	25,981	31,646	25,928 53	25,981	10	881
Furniture & Fittings N'000 5,119 17,400	22,519	5,119	5,119	5,117	9,621	4,298 819	5,117	12,898	2
Motor Vehicle N'000 35,032	35,032	35,032	35,032	35,031	35,031	30,324 4,707	35,031	-	-
Work in progress 124,658 (124,658)		124,658	124,658	,		e	T.		124,658
Academic <u>Buildings</u> N'000  217,888  381,571	589,459	93,230	93,230	7,419	19,408	3,061	614,7	580,051	85,811
7 Property, plant and equipment  Cost As at 1 January 2023 Additions	STORY DECELLIDED VOLUME	Cost As at 1 January 2022 Additions	As at 31 December 2022	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	As at 31 December 2023	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2022 Charge for the year As at 31 December 2022		Net book value As at 31 December 2023	As at 31 December 2022

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

8 Other receivables	2023 N'000	2022
Advance to ABU Research Centre	13,539	N'000
Receivable - Advance to Contractor	40,573	19,539
- 44 40 70 3 CC - 40 000 1	54,112	19,539
	04,112	19,009
9 Inventories		
Laboratory consumables (chemicals)	-	_
	•	-
10 Cash advances		
Advances local	119,756	0.000
Advance to students	119,750	9,628
	119,756	9,628
11 Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents consist of:		
Petty Cash	1,849	4.007
CBN account (Naira)	185,296	1,867
CBN Sustainability Naira account	82	117,542
CBN Sustainability Dollar account	227,835	82
UBA current account (Dollar)	21,457	30,739
	436,519	37,358 187,588
12 Payables		
Other payables	11,394	44.400
Withholding tax payable	7,157	11,139
Advance from ABU	15,000	7,157
	33,551	15,000 33,296
		33,290
13 Counterpart fund-Ahmadu Bello University	1,260	1,260
14 Accumulated fund		
Balance as at 1 January	440,209	334,895
Surplus for the year	737,057	105,314
		100,014
As end of the year	1,177,266	440,209

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 15 Significant events

In February 2020, Nigeria reported its first incidence of the corona virus disease (COVID 19), a global disease which the World Health Organization (WHO) declared as pandemic, which disrupted the business activities of many organizations around the world and shut down most countries all over the globe. By end of March 2020, the Federal Government of Nigeria imposed restrictions on economic activities and movement of people in some of the States in the country in order to control the spread of the COVID 19 virus. The restrictions were subsequently eased and the Presidential Task Force (PTF) on COVID 19 continues to monitor and assess the risk associated.

The Centre established a laboratory testing centre for COVID 19 suspected cases in Zaria which has been approved by the Nigeria Centre Disease Control (NCDC) and also assisted Kaduna state Government in establishing other COVID 19 testing centre in Kaduna.

There was also the completion of the construction and furnishing of the Administrative building of the Centre, which has since been put to use. This encompasses furnishing of the classrooms and landscaping

The Committee is of the opinion that there is no other event after the reporting date which could have a material effect on the financial position of the Centre as at 31 December, 2023.